Section IX

Sight Word/<mark>Decod</mark>able Word List

Rationale

Once children are able to use several sources of information effectively while reading they will be on the way to becoming more fluent. Knowledge of sight words and efficiency in word recognition help children develop their understanding of increasingly complex pieces of written language. It helps them develop speed and accuracy. To establish instructional priorities for each child in the early stages of literacy development, the Sight Word/Decodable Word List assessment will be administered. This assessment helps teachers understand what individual children know specifically about word recognition. **Teachers' observations are crucial and critical factors informing their decisions about whom and when to assess.**

Definition

Word recognition has two equally important aspects. First, a reader must have a large sight word vocabulary (words recognized automatically). Second, a reader must have multiple strategies for decoding (using knowledge of symbol-sound correspondences) to identify unfamiliar words.

Assessment Guidelines

General Instructions

Children should be assessed individually. The assessment area should be quiet and free from major distraction. Generally, a small table where the teacher can sit beside the child is sufficient.

Procedure

- 1. Using a card or cover sheet, slowly expose one word at a time starting with the *Preprimer* word list. Move from one list to the next until the child either misses five consecutive words or seven words on one list.
- 2. If a child misses five consecutive words, remove the card or cover sheet, and ask the child, **Do** you know any of the other words on the list?
- 3. Place a check (š) in the column next to the word if the child *correctly* identifies the word. Record *incorrect* responses (mispronunciations/substitutions) next to the word on the child's reporting form.

- 4. Total the number of correct responses in each completed column.
- 5. Identify and record on the student record sheet the score of the highest list where the student scored a minimum of 13.

Analysis

Analyze incorrect responses, mispronunciations, and substitutions to determine the child's strengths and areas for instruction. Examples of issues to consider in analysis are reversals, word families, chunking, recognition of decodable words, and words which are highly abstract or concrete. Another area to consider is the relationship of the child's performance on this assessment and her/his writing and oral reading performance.

d List
Word
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/Deco
Word/
Sight

Stude	Student's Name			פֿ	Grade	Dê	Date		
V	Eme	Emergent	M	\mathbb{N}	Developing	M	M	FIL	Fluent
Pr	Preprimer		Primer	H	First Grade	Sec	Second Grade	Thin	Third Grade
and		there		each		still		complete	
to		do		like		food		anything	
you		how		through		room		wear	
that		about		new		money		sheep	
was		some		good		morning		nation	
they		these		any		noticed		blow	
his		would		right		begins		peace	
at		has		also		weather		climate	
from		him		come		friend		rough	
		see		because		sent		struck	
not		could		does		insects		speaking	
had		make		say		trade		magic	
what		who		give		clock		lion	
all		get		air		gate		crowded	
an		look		boy		pain		removed	
said		big		mother		breathe		wool	
man		home		point		pride		worried	
stop		red		move		promise		claws	
map		run		true		clue		stamps	
bad		dog		road		hatch		senses	
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	

The interlocking circles at the top of this page are to encourage teachers to remember that while the lists are presented under specific grade headings a student may be within a developmental stage that is not tightly aligned with a grade level designation. A teacher at any specific grade provides instruction to students who possess a range of knowledge and performance levels.

Adapted from: Taylor, B.; Dewitz, P.; & Fearson, P.D. (1997). The CIERA early assessment battery for studying schools that beat the odds. Ann Arbor, MI: Center for the Improve-ment of Early Reading Achievement.

and	not
to	had
you	what
that	all
was	an
they	said
his	man
at	stop
from	map
Ι	bad

there	could
do	make
how	who
about	get
some	look
these	big
would	home
has	red
him	run
see	dog

each	does
like	say
through	give
new	air
good	boy
any	mother
right	point
also	move
come	true
because	road

still	insects
food	trade
room	clock
money	gate
morning	pain
noticed	breathe
begins	pride
weather	promise
friend	clue
sent	hatch

complete	speaking
anything	magic
wear	lion
sheep	crowded
nation	removed
blow	wool
peace	worried
climate	claws
rough	stamps
struck	senses